

**Industrial Rail Access Program (IRAP)**

**Application For Assistance**

**2004**

Maine Department of Transportation  
Office of Freight Transportation  
16 State House Station  
Augusta, Maine 04333-0016  
(207) 624-3560

## **INDUSTRIAL RAIL ACCESS PROGRAM**

### **Purpose**

The Industrial Rail Access Program (IRAP) provides financial assistance for investment in rail or rail-related infrastructure located on, within or adjacent to the general railroad system. The intent of the Program is (1) to stimulate economic and employment growth through generation of new or expanded rail service; (2) to preserve essential rail service where economically viable; (3) to enhance intermodal transportation; and (4) to preserve rail corridors for future transportation uses.

### **Program Administration**

The Office of Freight Transportation is charged with the administration of monies allocated to the IRAP. Financial assistance is available on a grant and/or loan basis to owners, users and potential users of rail infrastructure whose proposals, at a minimum, meet certain project eligibility requirements. Because the dollar value of requests for state financial assistance is anticipated to exceed available funding, not all project applications will receive funding assistance. The Freight Office is responsible for the timely evaluation of project applications and the awarding of state financial assistance based upon an objective process that serves the intent of the IRAP, meets the needs of the Department, is consistent with the Integrated Freight Plan, meets the needs of the Department and promotes the public interest.

State funding for the IRAP program, totaling \$2,600,000 was provided through voter approved General Obligation Bonds in the November, 2003 referendum.

### **Applicants**

Applications can be submitted by: private Railroad companies, municipalities, counties, private enterprises wishing to avail themselves of rail freight transportation, and non-profit organizations.

### **Eligible Projects**

Projects may fall into four categories: rehabilitation, new siding improvements, right-of-way acquisition, or intermodal facility construction. These categories are defined as follows:

Rehabilitation: The replacing of ties and other track and structural materials in quantities as to be sufficient functionally to upgrade a railroad line to a level necessary for compliance with a higher Federal Railroad Administration class track safety standard for ten years or for the life of the bond, whichever is greater, after completion of the project.

New siding (capital project): Acquisition of property; equipping, constructing, reconstructing, rehabilitating, or improving rail transportation systems or facilities.

Right of Way Acquisition: The acquisition of all rights to a length of existing railroad right-of-way.

Intermodal Facility Construction: Acquisition of property; equipping, constructing, reconstructing, rehabilitating, or improving rail transportation systems or facilities to enhance intermodal movement of goods.

NOTE: The last category is intended to encompass all manner of facilities that will assist in the transfer of goods between different modes of transportation. Such facilities include, but are not limited to, loading ramps for access to boxcars by forklift or other means, conveyors belts, and pipelines. Applicants are encouraged to be innovative when applying under this category.

#### **MDOT Evaluation of Project Applications**

The Freight Office's evaluation and selection process utilizes criteria reflecting the intent of the IRAP, the priority initiatives of the State and the limitations on availability of state funding. Successful applications will demonstrate the public benefits of their proposed project in terms of:

- (1) transportation and logistics cost savings for rail users.
- (2) employment and economic development opportunities for rail users and the community served by rail.
- (3) benefit cost ratio justifying expenditure of public funds.
- (4) the significance of the project for continuous and productive improvement of rail service levels.
- (5) benefits accruing to the general public through decreased air emissions, decreased highway maintenance requirements, decreased dependence on foreign oil, or decreased levels of highway congestion.

A more competitive ranking will be given if a project contains any of the following attributes:

- (6) Economic development: a construction or reconstruction project that generates new employment and investment in the State; that opens up new economic markets due to decreased shipping costs, enhanced service, and/or improved transit times; and that will make Maine more competitive in the global marketplace..

- (7) Intermodal: a project that enables transportation efficiencies through use of an intermodal transfer facility including, but not limited to, bulk transfer, trailer-on-flatcar, container-on-flatcar, etc.
- (8) Private Investment: a greater than 50% share of project costs to be assumed by the applicant.
- (9) The Freight Office will be most interested in projects seeking loan funds. Use of IRAP funds in the form of loans will allow the Freight Office to develop a revolving project account which can be reused in future years without necessitating endless requests for voter approval.

The evaluation and selection process will also consider the readiness of the project for implementation, the viability of the rail carrier providing service, and the financial need of the applicant.

#### **Matching Funds**

IRAP will provide financial assistance up to 50% of total eligible project cost, but may provide assistance for a project of lesser value than applied for, depending upon availability of funds and total assistance applied for. Commitment letters for the nonstate share must be submitted with the application.

#### **Site Inspection and Project Commencement**

For successful grant applications, a joint MDOT and applicant inspection of the proposed project will be required prior to contract execution. No project work shall begin prior to State approval, site inspection and environmental evaluation.

#### **Follow-up Evaluation**

MDOT will conduct follow-up evaluations of projects receiving state funding. These evaluations will assist the Freight Office in monitoring IRAP performance and investment strategy.

## APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

### General

All requests for financial assistance from the Maine Department of Transportation's Industrial Rail Access Program should be made on the attached application. An original and three (3) copies should accompany each project application.

All applications are to be submitted to Director, Office of Freight Transportation, Maine Department of Transportation, 16 State House Station, Augusta, Maine 04333. Applications will also be accepted electronically at [Robert.Elder@maine.gov](mailto:Robert.Elder@maine.gov) or [Allan.Bartlett@maine.gov](mailto:Allan.Bartlett@maine.gov). If assistance is required to complete the application, please contact the Freight Office at (207) 624-3560. Applications that do not contain all requested information will not be processed.

The individual forms which comprise the application will provide specific types of information needed to make decisions on project awards. If the applicant has additional information not specifically called for in the application that strengthens or clarifies the application, they are encouraged to submit that material. Likewise, the Freight Office reserves the right to request additional information or clarification from the applicant.

The application format has been designed for projects involving some form of trackwork. Should applicant be applying for a non-track related project, details and cost items should be identified and explained sufficiently to allow the Freight Office to make informed decisions. Should applicant wish to conduct a project involving passenger operations then additional information, beyond that identified within, should be included which deals with signal and train control, project requirements, cost and proposed post-project maintenance.

Each application must be accompanied by the following:

ATTACHMENT A:	Summary Application (Cover page to application)
ATTACHMENT B:	Project Description and Cost Estimates (with site plan, track chart, or valuation map)
ATTACHMENT C:	Rail Carrier Survey
ATTACHMENT D:	Rail Freight Shipper/Receiver Surveys
ATTACHMENT E:	Benefit-Cost Analysis

### Application Timetable

Applications must be received by the Freight Office no later than 2:00 pm, Friday, January 16, 2004. The Freight Office will review applications and select projects for funding as soon thereafter as possible.

ATTACHMENT A: SUMMARY APPLICATION

Project NO: _____
Date Received: _____ (MDOT use only)

1. Name of Applicant: \_\_\_\_\_ FEIN: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Address of applicant: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Contact person and title: Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_ FAX No.: \_\_\_\_\_

e-mail: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Total project cost: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Proposed  
Start date: \_\_\_\_\_

Completion date: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Sources of funding: Percent of project cost

IRAP: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ % \_\_\_\_\_

Others: \_\_\_\_\_

1. \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_ % \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_ % \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_ % \_\_\_\_\_

6. Project location (limits): Municipalities/counties affected

Length: \_\_\_\_\_ 1. \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

Milepost From: \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

To: \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

7. Please give a brief description of the proposed project.

8. Current and post-project FRA track classification.

9. Please identify the nature of the applicant's business, the size and scope of the project in relation to the applicant's total operations, and the strategic importance of the project to the applicant's specific operations that benefit from the project. (Use separate sheet if necessary)

The applicant warrants that all information associated with this application is true and correct.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Title \_\_\_\_\_

Name (Please print): \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**ATTACHMENT B: PROJECT DESCRIPTION AND COST ESTIMATES**

Please describe in detail the proposed project for which you are requesting state financial assistance. This description should begin with a report of the current physical condition of the rail facilities within the project limits, including operating speed limits. A site plan, track chart, or valuation map must be attached. A map showing the project location and the location of the major shipper(s) {if applicable} affected by the rail project should also be attached. If the applicant is not a rail carrier, provide the name of the carrier that will provide rail service. Please describe how project cost estimates were developed, such as by bid, solicitation, or other means. Provide specific itemized project cost estimates on the following page.

Does the applicant have a 3-5 year maintenance/rehabilitation plan or schedule?

☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, please explain how the proposed project fits this schedule.  
If no, please explain why.

Does the applicant own the property within the project limits or have a long term lease on the right-of-way?

☐ Neither ☐ Own ☐ Lease ☐ Lease Term

If neither, how will applicant accomplish project goals?

Is the applicant involved in any litigation, threatened litigation, delinquencies, or liens that may have an impact upon the proposed project?

☐ Yes ☐ No

If yes, please explain the scope and the potential impact upon the project.



### Project Cost Estimates

<u>Item</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Quantities</u>	<u>Unit Cost</u>	<u>Total Item Cost</u>
1	Cross Ties Size _____	_____ each	\$ _____	\$ _____
2	Switch Ties <sup>1</sup>	_____ linear foot	\$ _____	\$ _____
3	Rail Weight _____	_____ linear foot	\$ _____	\$ _____
4	Tighten Joint Bar Assemblies	_____ each	\$ _____	\$ _____
5	Raise, Line and Surface	_____ track feet	\$ _____	\$ _____
6	Spot Surface	_____ track feet	\$ _____	\$ _____
7	Bridge Deck Repair <sup>2</sup> (Bridge Timbers) Size _____ Mileposts _____	_____ each	\$ _____	\$ _____
8	Road Crossing Rebuilding <sup>3</sup>	_____ linear foot	\$ _____	\$ _____
9	Ditching	_____ linear foot	\$ _____	\$ _____
10	Brush Cutting	_____ acres	\$ _____	\$ _____
11	Weed Spray	_____ acres	\$ _____	\$ _____
12	Track Construction	_____ track feet	\$ _____	\$ _____
13	Switches	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____

List any additional items on separate sheets using same format as above

Total of additional items                      \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**TOTAL PROJECT COST**                      \$ \_\_\_\_\_

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<sup>1</sup>Indicate number and length of switch ties for each switch on separate sheet

<sup>2</sup>If more than one location, indicate on separate sheet.

<sup>3</sup>Indicate location and length of each road crossing on a separate sheet.

(To be completed by the rail carrier providing service over or to the proposed project)

2. Address of railroad: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_ FAX No.: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Please describe the relative importance of state financial assistance to the completion of the proposed project in 200\_.

- 10 -

4. How many rail carloads do you estimate will be generated in 200\_ by the proposed project assuming the proposed project is completed in the preceding year?  
\_\_\_\_\_ carloads. What percent would this generated traffic represent of  
current annual carloads carried on the branchline serving the proposed project.  
\_\_\_\_\_ percent.

**ATTACHMENT D: RAIL FREIGHT SHIPPER/RECEIVER SURVEY**

(To be completed by each affected shipper/receiver served by the proposed project)

1. Name of shipper: \_\_\_\_\_ FEIN: \_\_\_\_\_
2. Address of shipper: \_\_\_\_\_
3. Contact person and title:      Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone No.: \_\_\_\_\_  
   Title: \_\_\_\_\_ FAX No.: \_\_\_\_\_

**Employment Impacts**

1. Is the facility to be served by the proposed rail project an existing, recently relocated, or new facility?

Existing \_\_\_\_\_ Relocated \_\_\_\_\_ New \_\_\_\_\_

2. What is the current (estimate if new facility) full-time equivalent employment at the facility to be served by the proposed project?

200\_ full-time equivalent employment: \_\_\_\_\_

3. What do you expect full-time equivalent employment and salaries and wages at this facility to be in the year following completion?

With rail project completed

Estimated 200\_ full-time equivalent employment: \_\_\_\_\_

Estimated 200\_ total salaries and wages: \_\_\_\_\_

If there is an increase in employment over current levels, please explain.

4. What impacts, if any, would occur at this facility if the proposed project is not completed in 200\_?

5. Is rail service necessary for preservation of existing full-time equivalent employment levels at the affected facility on the rail line of the proposed project? Please explain your response.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
6. Please indicate any other economic development related values of the proposed project.

**Transportation/Logistics Cost Impacts**

7. Will completion of the proposed rail project result in some diversion of your current annual freight traffic from other modes to rail transportation?  
\_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_ Not applicable (newly located facility). If yes, please estimate or explain the following:
  - A. The change in your annual transportation costs due to this traffic diversion.  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_.
  - B. The impact the traffic diversion may have on other logistics-related operations and costs.
  - C. Estimated quantities diverted (by mode)
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
8. At presently existing facilities, how many annual rail carloads of newly generated freight traffic (i.e., traffic that previously did not exist and would not exist without the rail project) do you estimate will be transported in 200\_ due to completion of the proposed rail project? \_\_\_\_\_ carloads. Please explain.

9. If the proposed rail project is to serve a new facility (manufacturing plant, distribution center, etc.), please explain the significance of the rail project in terms of transportation and other logistics-related cost impacts.
10. Please identify and explain other significant transportation and logistics cost or service quality impacts that the proposed project may have. Particularly, what is the impact on the operations of your facility if the proposed rail project is not completed?

**ATTACHMENT E: BENEFIT-COST ANALYSIS**

Develop Benefit-Cost Analysis using the following methodology:

BENEFIT-COST METHODOLOGY  
FOR  
THE LOCAL RAIL FREIGHT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

The methodology is attached at the end of this application.

**MAINE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
TRACKWORK INSPECTION CRITERIA**

The purpose of this trackwork inspection criteria is to provide minimum material and workmanship requirements for common construction items identified in typical track rehabilitation or construction contracts involving Department participation.

**GENERAL**

Upon completion of any work, all rubbish, waste, old ties, or any other waste material removed from tracks shall be cleaned up and properly disposed of.

Any steel products used in the performance of the Agreement shall be produced in the United States. Certification shall be provided if requested.

Unless specified in these criteria, track material and workmanship shall conform to AREA specifications, be free of defects and of the proper size. Deviations shall be approved by the Department.

Ballast (crushed stone) must be free of screenings, dirt and foreign matter. Gradation shall comply as follows:

SIZE NO.		PERCENT PASSING						
		2-1/2"	2"	1-1/2"	1"	3/4"	1/2"	3/8"
AREA	No. 3/AASHTO 3	100	95-100	35-70	0-15		0-5	
AREA	No. 4		100	90-100	20-55	0-15		0-5

All bituminous material used for highway grade crossings shall be suitable for permanent construction and repairs and be similar in type and durability to materials used by local, county and state highway departments in the area, and shall conform to MDOT Standard Specifications.

**ITEM 1 - CROSS TIES**

**DESCRIPTION:** This work shall consist of furnishing and distributing the required number of ties, installation of replacement ties, removal of and disposal of defective ties, replacement of tie plates, spiking of the replacement ties, tamping, replacement of rail anchors, and dressing of ballast.

**MATERIAL:** Ties shall be oak and mixed hardwoods and conform to AREA specifications. Ties shall not be industrial grade, plant rejects, or relays unless written permission is received from the Department. New treated cross ties will be installed and shall measure a minimum of 6" X 8" X 8' - 6", except that ties may have tolerance of -1/4" to +3/4" width and height and be 1" shorter or longer than the length of 8'X6". Crossties shall be treated with a 60/40 creosote-coal tar solution. Retention shall be no less than 7 pounds of solution per cubic foot of material. Treatment reports shall be provided if requested.

**WORKMANSHIP:** All ties will be placed with the heartwood face down, square with the line of rail and approximately centered with the track. Replaced ties shall be brought up



tight against the base of the rail and/or tie plate and be tamped with an appropriate device. Ties shall be handled with tie tongs or an approved mechanical device. The use of a pick is not allowed. All replacement ties shall be spiked to the standard gage of 56 1/2" plus 1/2". In areas where ties are spotted in, existing ties shall be respiked within the above gauge specifications. Where spikes are withdrawn, the holes in the tie must be plugged with a creosoted tie plug. Spikes shall be driven vertically and square against the rail and driven to allow 1/8" to 3/16" space between the spikes head underside and top of rail base. Tie plates shall be centered on the tie under the rail with the base of the rail bearing firmly against the tie plate. Under no circumstances shall the shoulder of the plate be under the base of the rail. Rail anchors disturbed as a result of the work shall be reinstalled as per existing anchor pattern.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by a unit for each tie properly installed.

#### ITEM 2 - SWITCH TIES

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of furnishing and distributing switch ties, removing and disposing of defective switch ties, installation of replacement switch parts and tie plates as required, spiking, tamping, and dressing ballast.

MATERIAL: Switch ties shall be oak and mixed hardwoods and conform to AREA specifications. Material and treatment shall be the same as for crossties.

WORKMANSHIP: Workmanship as described in Item 1 applies. Also the distance from the field side base of rail to the end of tie shall be in the range of 13" - 24" for both ends of the switch tie.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the number of linear feet of switch ties installed and accepted.

#### ITEM 3 - RAIL

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of furnishing and distributing required length of rail, rail installation, disposal of replaced rail, tie plate installation, spiking, and rail anchor installation.

MATERIAL: Rail shall conform to AREA specifications and be of the same or greater weight and section as that being replaced. Rail less than 14' may not be used as replacement rail. Rail bought for the project shall not exceed the allowable wear specified for Class III rail in the AREA manual.

WORKMANSHIP: When required, rail shall be cut with a saw and new bolt holes drilled. A torch shall not be used for these operations. Rail end mismatch greater than 3/16" shall have the lower rail built up with welded metal so that the rail end mismatch on the tread and gage side is less than 1/8". Proper welding specifications shall be determined by the contractor performing the welding operation and acceptable to the Department. All rail shall be laid to the standard gage of 56 1/2" plus 1/2". For securing the rail to the ties, workmanship as described in Item 1 applies.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT This item will be measured and accepted by the number of linear feet of rail installed and accepted.

#### ITEM 4 - CONTINUOUS WELDED RAIL (CWR)

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of furnishing and distributing required length of CWR, rail installation, disposal of replaced rail, tie plate installation, spiking, and rail anchor installation.

MATERIAL: CWR shall conform to AREA specifications and be of same or greater weight and section as that being replaced. Repair rail less than 18' may not be welded into existing CWR.

WORKMANSHIP: Work shall comply with AREA specifications. CWR shall not have holes closer than 4 1/2" to the weld. All tie holes shall be plugged with treated plugs. All CWR rail shall be laid and adjusted (destressed) to AREA standards for standard gage of 56 1/2". Every tie shall be box anchored for 200' beyond each bolted end of the CWR strings, each end of road crossings, and each end of switches. Ballast shall extend beyond the tie ends at least 12". When required, rail shall be cut with a saw and new bolt holes drilled; a torch shall not be used for these operations. The end of the replacement rail shall, when necessary, be ground or built up with welded metal so that the rail end mismatch on the tread and gage side is less than 1/8". Proper welding specifications shall be determined by the contractor performing the welding operation and acceptable to the Department. For securing the rail, workmanship as described in Item 1 applies.

#### Item 5 - TIGHTENING JOINT BAR ASSEMBLIES

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of tightening all loose joint bolts and replacing damaged, defective or missing bolts or joint bars to provide a minimum of four (4) effective bolts per joint.

MATERIAL: All joint bars and fittings shall conform to AREA specifications and be free of defects. Track bolts and nut locks shall be new and of the specified size for the section and drilling.

WORKMANSHIP: Bolts that cannot be tightened must be replaced with new bolt sets. Joint bars that are bent or broken through a bolt hole or between the middle two bolt holes shall be replaced. All joint bar assemblies shall be drilled and not cut with a torch. Where there are six (6) hole joint bars all holes shall be filled if holes are drilled.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the joint bar assemblies tightened per track mile.

#### ITEM 6 - RAISING, LINING AND SURFACING

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of raising, lining and leveling the track to specifications; installing ballast; spiking and tamping all ties; and regulating ballast.

MATERIAL: Ballast shall conform to AREA No. 3/AASHTO No. 3 or AREA No. 4 specifications.

WORKMANSHIP: Adequate ballast for dressing to the proper cross section should be distributed in advance of raising. Work should be done in accordance with AREA specifications. All spikes should be driven home taking care not to overdrive. All

ties must have a tight bearing against the base of the rail and/or tie plate. Ballast must be regulated and dressed after surfacing and lining are completed.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the track feet surfaced and accepted.

#### ITEM 7 - SPOT SURFACING

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of installing the necessary ballast, tamping all low spots, sink holes, down ties, respiking improperly spiked ties and realigning track areas where needed.

MATERIAL: Ballast shall conform to AREA No. 3/AASHTO No. 3 or AREA No. 4 specifications.

WORKMANSHIP: All cribs are to be filled with ballast and ties tamped up tightly to the base of rail. Down ties are to be plugged, respiked, and tamped up tightly to the base of rail. Work area must be properly dressed after completion of surfacing.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the actual number of track feet spot surfaced and accepted.

#### ITEM 8 - BRIDGE DECK REPAIR

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of furnishing and distributing bridge ties, removing and disposing of defective ties, installing replacement ties, reinstalling tie plates, spiking, installing tie bolts, and installing tie spacer bar/timber.

MATERIAL: All material shall conform to AREA specifications.

WORKMANSHIP: New properly treated bridge ties of the same size shall be used unless otherwise specified. Bridge ties shall be dapped and fitted to support the running rails at the proper grade and elevation across the entire length of the bridge. Workmanship in Item 1 applies where practicable.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the number of bridge ties installed and accepted.

#### ITEM 9 - ROAD CROSSING REBUILDING

DESCRIPTION: Work shall consist of obtaining the necessary approval from the proper highway authority; providing proper protection to the public; providing for detour as required; and constructed to MDOT Standards for Federal Grade Crossing Safety Improvement projects.

MATERIAL: All materials shall comply with AREA specifications, except for bituminous materials which shall comply with local, county, or state highway departments in the location of work.

WORKMANSHIP: Ties installed shall be tamped firmly against the base of the rail on a bed of new ballast of the required depth. Workmanship in Item 1 applies. After track is brought to the proper line and surface, coarse grade blacktop will be placed within the roadway limits of the crossing to a depth from 2" below the plane of the top of the

rails to the plane of the top of the ties and properly compacted. Surface grade blacktop will be placed to a depth from the plane of the top of the rails to the coarse grade blacktop and be properly compacted and rolled to provide a uniform surface at the elevation of the top of the rails. Flangeways 2" wide and 2" deep minimum will be provided along the gauge side of the rails. Should crossing timbers be used, they shall be of the proper size, fastened with lag screws and cover the full width of the crossing. Crossing timbers will be flush against the rail on the field side (outside). On the gauge side (inside) they will be 2" minimum from the edge of the rail. Adequate runoffs must be made where differences in elevation require. All debris from the crossing will be disposed of. Roadway shoulders should be graded and dressed.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the linear feet of crossing replaced.

NOTE: Drainage facilities may include filter cloth and/or drainage pipe depending on the merits of each individual crossing. If filter fabric is used below the tracks, the fabric shall be a minimum of 8 oz/s.y. for non-woven fabric and 6 oz/s.y. for woven fabric and be a minimum of 12" below the bottom of ties.

#### ITEM 10 - DITCHING

DESCRIPTION: This work shall consist of the removal of obstructions to the expected water flow; opening and restoring ditches that have been blocked or obliterated by slides, rubble, debris or other foreign matter.

WORKMANSHIP: All ditching contours should comply with the standard sketch for a typical track section as shown in Figure 1, Attachment 1. All materials cleaned from ditches must be disposed of in a proper manner. Depositing material that interferes with drainage from the track or may wash back into the ditch is unacceptable.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the linear feet of ditching completed.

#### ITEM 11 - BRUSH CUTTING

DESCRIPTION: This work consists of cutting brush and trees along the right of way for a distance of 10' back from each rail except at road crossings where, for a distance of 200' from each end of the crossing, the cut must be increased to 30' where possible or to standards set forth in 12 MRSA §9333 and §9405-A, whichever is greater. All brush shall be cut to a maximum height of 8" or to the machines capability from the ground. Overhanging brush and trees shall be cut to provide unobstructed clearance to a plane 22' above the rail. Cut brush and trees shall be removed from the right of way or mulched along the right of way.

WORKMANSHIP: Conditions hazardous to the safety of the workmen or others will not be created or left as a result of the brush cutting.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the linear feet of brush cut.

#### ITEM 12 - VEGETATION MANAGEMENT

DESCRIPTION This work consists of controlling vegetation by applying properly approved herbicide on the railroad right of way. The controlled area shall be between the rails and 12' from rail centerline. At road crossings, each quadrant shall have an

additional controlled area, 12' to 25' (if possible) out from the rail and 150' ahead to 150' behind the crossing, and shall be controlled to maintain vegetation to less than 2' high; low growing vegetation should be permitted to remain for erosion control. Additional areas (such as signal boxes, signs, etc.) should be controlled as designated by the railroad representative. Where adjacent property owners maintain neat vegetation control up to the tie ends, the neat vegetation should not be sprayed. Brush encroaching the 12' vertical plane shall be controlled to prevent further encroachment.

WORKMANSHIP: Extreme care must be exercised to assure an approved herbicide is properly applied. The railroad representative shall have the vegetation evaluated to determine the proper herbicide(s) and application rates. The application shall be made by a certified and licensed pesticide applicator.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the number of acres or miles of railroad right of way controlled. An 8' wide swath for one mile is one acre. A copy of the certified pesticide applicator's license and Application Report shall be provided if requested.

#### ITEM 13 - TRACK CONSTRUCTION

DESCRIPTION: This work shall consist of the following:

- Preparation of the subgrade including all clearing, excavating, filling and grading necessary for the placement of the railroad track.
- Furnishing, distributing and assembling all components of the railroad track. Description and workmanship in Items 1 through 11 applies where practicable.
- Placing a minimum of 6" of subballast in no more than 4" lifts. Each lift is to be compacted until nonmovement of material beneath compaction equipment.
- Placing a minimum of 6" of ballast below the ties.
- Final leveling and alignment of track.

MATERIAL: All materials shall conform to AREA specifications.

WORKMANSHIP: Work shall comply with AREA Specifications, workmanship as described in Items 1 through 11 and Figure 1, Attachment 1.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: This item will be measured by the track feet of railroad track constructed and accepted.

BENEFIT-COST METHODOLOGY  
FOR  
THE LOCAL RAIL FREIGHT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM